

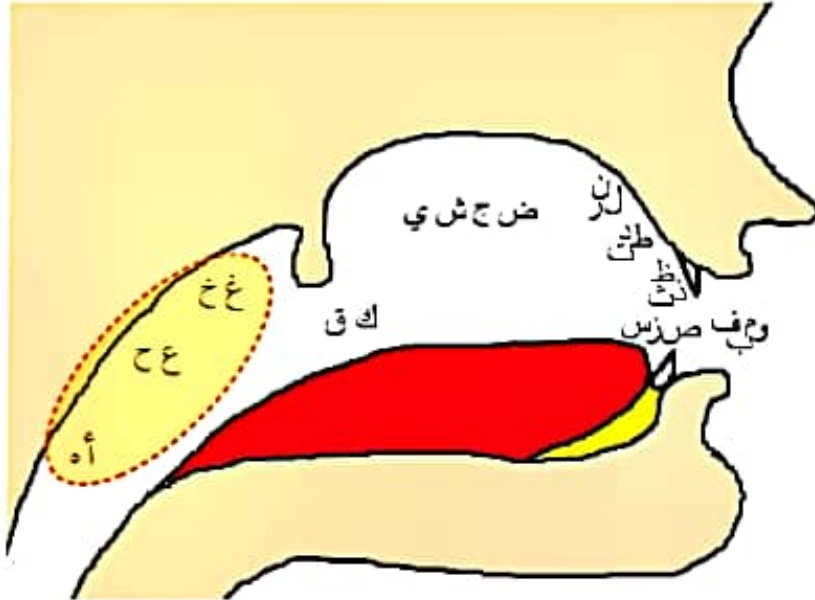
There are 17 **emission points (makhārij al-ḥurūf)**, located in various regions of:

- 1 – Throat**
- 2 – Tongue**
- 3 – Lips**
- 4 – Nose**
- 5 – Mouth**

Below shows a preview of the Makharij and Articulation points from where the the 29 Arabic letters are produced. In our course we explain these to our students. We ensure that they understand them fully thus helping in reading Quran in the correct way.



# Makharij # 1, 2, 3



## Halqiyah

أ ء – Sound produced from  
the **End of Throat**

ح ع – Sound produced from  
the **Middle of Throat**

خ غ – Sound produced from  
the **Start of Throat**

# Makharij # 4, 5

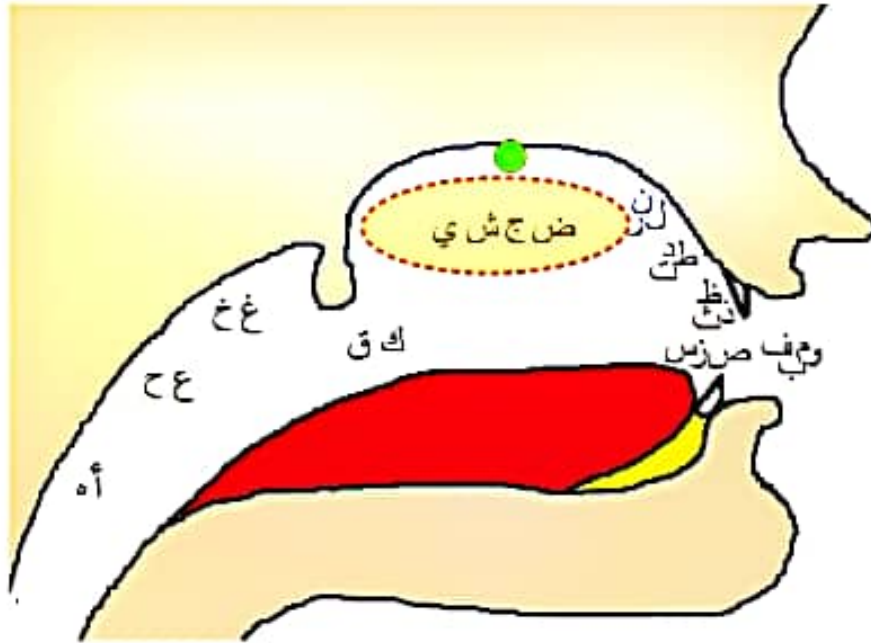


## Lahatiyah

ق - Base of Tongue which is near Uvula touching the mouth roof

ك - Portion of Tongue near its base touching the roof of mouth

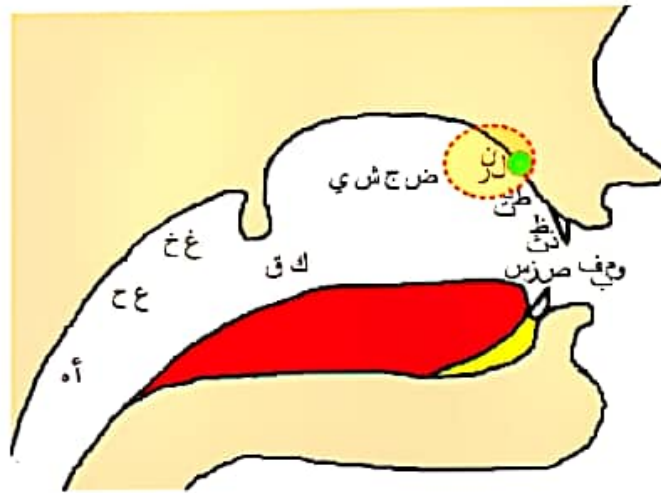
# Makharij # 6, 7



## Shajariyah-Haafiyah

ج ش ي – Tongue touching  
the center of the mouth  
roof

ض – One side of the  
tongue touching the molar  
teeth



## Tarfiyah

ل - Rounded tip of the tongue touching the base of the frontal 8 teeth

ن - Rounded tip of the tongue touching the base of the frontal 6 teeth

ر - Rounded tip of the tongue and some portion near it touching the base of the frontal 4 teeth



# Makharij # 11



## Nit-eeyah

ط د ت - Tip of the tongue touching the base of the front 2 teeth



# Makharij # 12



## Lisaveyah

ظ ذ ث - Tip of the tongue touching the tip of the frontal 2 teeth

# Makharij # 13



**ص ز س** – Tip of the tongue comes between the front top and bottom teeth



# Makharij #14



## Ghunna

ن م - While pronouncing the ending sound of م or ن , bring the vibration to the nose

# Makharij # 15, 16



**ف** - Tip of the two upper jaw teeth touches the inner part of the lower lip

**ب** - Inner part of the both lips touch each other,

**م** - Outer part of both lips touch each other,

**و** - Rounding both lips and not closing the mouth



# Makharij # 17

Mouth empty space while  
speaking words like **بَأْبُوْ بِي**